

## STARGON™ SS WELDING BLEND

|    |                 |   |
|----|-----------------|---|
| Ar | CO <sub>2</sub> | N |
|----|-----------------|---|

# Avoid Rising Helium Costs, While Improving Quality in Stainless Steel Welding

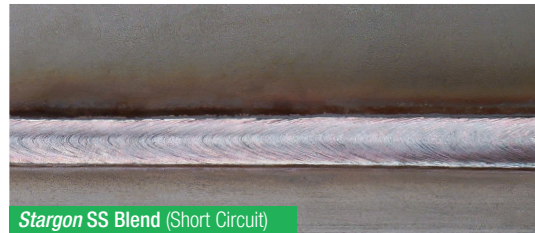
*Stargon SS blend is an argon-based blend for stainless steel.*

### Replace Expensive Helium Blends

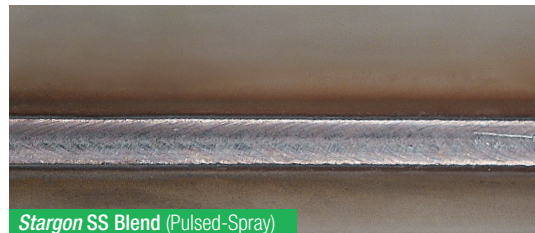
The world's supply of helium is finite and with a growing demand, prices continue to climb. When welding stainless steel, helium's thermal conductive properties help to produce fine and flat welds. *Stargon SS* is able to duplicate the arc characteristics of helium welding blends with its unique composition, while offering significant cost savings.

### Versatile Blend for All GMAW Processes

Praxair's *Stargon SS* gas blend is a carefully controlled blend of argon, carbon dioxide and nitrogen. It is designed for joining a variety of thick or thin stainless steels in all positions, and performs well in short circuit, spray and pulsed spray welding modes.



*Stargon SS Blend (Short Circuit)*



*Stargon SS Blend (Pulsed-Spray)*

| FEATURES   | BENEFITS <i>(When compared to helium-based blends)</i>  |
|--|---|
| Nitrogen-enhanced shielding gas blend                    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Excellent arc stability</li> <li>▪ Good weld penetration and surface appearance</li> <li>▪ Chemistry control for strong corrosion resistance</li> <li>▪ Reduced base metal distortion</li> </ul> |
| Low oxidizing potential                                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Controlled CO<sub>2</sub> level for reduced weld carbon content, resulting in improved corrosion resistance</li> <li>▪ Improved color match</li> </ul>   |
| Good performance over a wide range of welding parameters | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Good short-circuit welding performance</li> <li>▪ Optimized travel speed performance in pulsed spray</li> <li>▪ Good bead shape with minimal spatter</li> </ul>                                  |
| Excellent mechanical properties                          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Equivalent or greater tensile strengths</li> <li>▪ Equivalent or greater corrosion resistance</li> </ul>   |

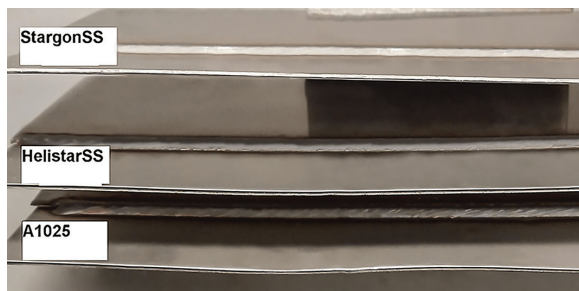
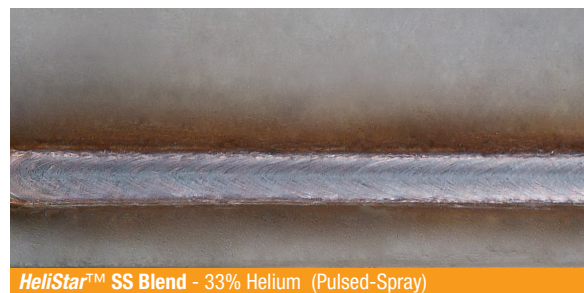
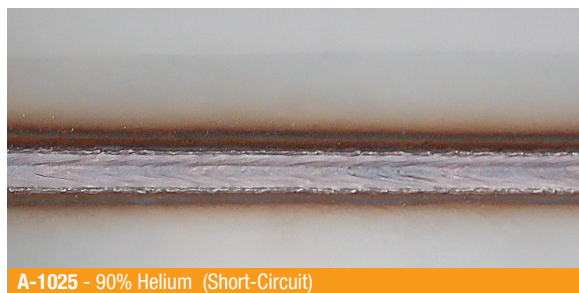
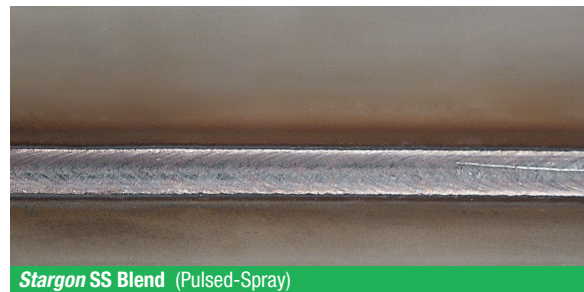
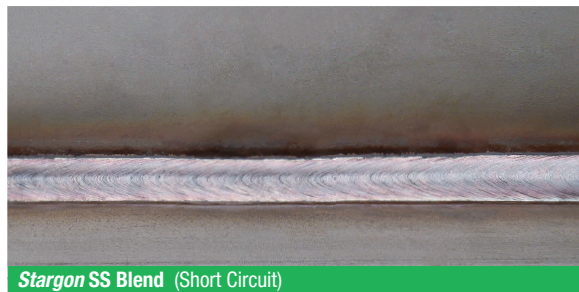
### Exceptional Performance on Thin Materials

Praxair's argon-based *Stargon* SS gas blend doesn't require higher arc voltages like helium-based blends. High arc voltages increase heat input into the weld, which affects product quality when welding thin materials. *Stargon* SS blend allows for lower welding voltages, compared to helium blends. This means

less heat input during welding, resulting in less metal distortion. Lower heat input using *Stargon* SS blend also decreases sensitization of the chrome in the weld, thus improving corrosion resistance in the weldment. This makes *Stargon* SS blend an ideal blend for sheet metal and thin-gauge applications.

| IMR TEST LABS<br>(Third Party Testing)<br>STAINLESS STEEL WELDING GAS BLEND | TENSILE STRENGTH<br>ASME IX:2017<br>TENSILE STRENGTH (KSI) | CORROSION RESISTANCE<br>ASTM G 48 METHOD A<br>MASS LOSS - 72 hrs (GRAMS) |
|---|--|--|
| <b>Stargon SS (Ar / CO2 /N2) - BEST IN CLASS</b>                            | <b>92.75</b>   | <b>3494</b>  |
| 98% Ar/ 2% O2   | 91.00  | 3869   |
| A1025 (7.5%Ar/90%He/2.5%CO2)  | 88.50  | 3561   |
| HeliStar SS (66%Ar/33%He/1%CO2)   | 88.50  | 3987   |
| 98% Ar/ 2% CO2  | 77.50  | 3692   |

### Weld Comparisons



Welding Gas Distortion Comparison

These photos show typical results when welding 304 stainless steel, using ER308L welding wire. The top row shows results when using Praxair's *Stargon* SS welding blend and the second row, commonly used helium-based welding blends. The left photo shows results typical on thin materials.

Protect productivity and reduce costs in your stainless steel welding processes.



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